

Article 32. Whoever acts in legitimate defense of his person, his rights or a third party or his property does not commit a crime, provided that the circumstances so require.

The defense is legitimate when the following conditions concur:

1. Existence of an unjust, current, or imminent aggression that results or could be affected by the fact
2. Use of a rational means to prevent or repel the aggression; and
3. Lack of sufficient provocation on the part of the person who defends himself or is defended

It is presumed that acts in legitimate defense who reasonably repels the one who, without his consent, has entered his residence, dwelling, house or room.

The foregoing is a true and accurate translation into English of the document presented before me in Spanish. Panamá. August eight (8), Two Thousand Twenty Two (2022).